ELECTRONICS & DEFENSE

PICOTIME-1U HIGH-PERFORMANCE CLOCK ADEV (ALLAN DEVIATION) STABILITY ANALYZER

PicoTime-1U - Pico Second Resolution Instrument

Easy-to-Use RF Device & User-Friendly Windows Software.

It features a cutting-edge 1ps resolution to compare and measure the phase and frequency stability of a clock, such as a Rubidium, against an external GPS/GNSS reference standard. It's ideally designed for crystal, rubidium and cesium clock characterization, clock short term stability and ADEV measurements, and clock calibration applications.

Safran Electronics & Defense is with you every step of the way, building in the intelligence that gives you a critical advantage in observation, decision-making and guidance.



Applications

Calibration | Oscillator/Clock Characterization | TIE Measurements | Lab Instrument

Main Features

- Easy to use
- Small volume
- High resolution
- COM standard interface
- Automatic operation
- Low noise performance
- External counter compatible
- User friendly software

Main Applications

- Clock characterization such as crystal and rubidium oscillators and cesium source.
- Short term stability measurements
- Phase comparator
- Network Time Interval Error (TIE)
- Calibration of quartz crystal oscillator, and atomic clocks

PicoTime-1U Features

- Power supply voltage
- Compact
- DUT Frequency Range
- Reference Frequency
- Phase time resolution and noise
- Input Signal Level
- No calibration required
- Port
- Software

- : AC input 85-264VAC / 47-63Hz
- : 1U rack mount chassis
- :1 MHz 30 MHz
- : 10 MHz
- $: \le 2ps rms$
- : +3dBm to +17dBm
- : Standard PC (COM1 to COM4)
- : Windows 7, Windows XP Compatible with Stable32 Software

System Description

The system is designed to make a direct frequency measurement in comparison with an external 10 MHz frequency reference. PicoTime-1U is based on a heterodyne system using direct digital synthesizer (DDS) technology to allow measurements in the range of up to 30 MHz. The external 10MHz reference divided by 2x10⁷ is used to make time interval measurement each second

Direct frequency measurement is used for programming DDS. The DDS divides the device frequency around 1KHz by using two mixers. As indicated in the block-diagram, the whole system is based on a heterodyne architecture with a double frequency conversion.

Three outputs are available:

- 1KHz where a crystal filter based PLL is used to restrict the bandwidth to only 1Hz
- 1KHz with about several 100KHz bandwidth.
- 1PPS reference

The system is controlled with the PC COM interface. When connecting an external counter, other types of measurements can be performed.

Block Diagram - Schematic diagram - Mechanical Outline



Fig.1 : Block diagram



Fig 2 : System Noise in ideal conditions



0	COM PICOTIME				0
Ø	o J1 o	O S1	F1	■	Ø

0	Locked I1 O O I2 Unlocked FDUT 11Hz 11KHz 1PPS 10MHz	Ø
0	$\begin{array}{c} \text{non-filtered} & \text{filtered} \\ \hline \textbf{J3} & \textbf{J4} & \textbf{J5} & \textbf{J6} & \textbf{J7} \end{array}$	0

Fig.3 : Mechanical drawing

SPECIFICATIONS

ELECTRICAL

Туре	PICOTIME-1U
	Standard version
DUT Center Frequency Range	1 MHz – 30 MHz
Measurement Noise in filtered mode (1Hz bandwidth)@10MHz	< 2ps
(Maximum Relative Frequency Deviation During Measurements < 1x10 ⁻⁹)	
Measurement Noise in unfiltered mode (> 3 KHz bandwidth) @10MHz (Maximum Relative Frequency Deviation During Measurements < 1x10-7)	< 10ps
Reference Frequency	10 MHz
Typical System Noise @10MHz (± 0.5°C very low temp. Change during measurement)	See typical measurement fig. 2
Phase time sensitivity versus temperature	< 20ps / °C
Input Signal Level	+3 dBm to 17 dBm
Input Impedance	50 Ohms
Connector Type	BNC grounded to chassis & earth
PC Port (J1)	Standard – Serial (COM1 or COM2 or COM3 or COM4)
	Pin 2 TxD / Pin 3 RxD / Pin 5 GND

ENVIRONMENT

Туре	PICOTIME-1U		
	Temperature	Relative Humidity	
Operating	15 to 30°C	10% - 85%	
Storage	-25 to 55°C		
Transportation	-25 to 70°C		
Altitude	6562 Feet (2000 m)		

POWER REQUIREMENTS

Туре	PICOTIME-1U	
	Standard version	
Power Supply	AC input 85-264VAC	
Power Input Fluctuation	±10% of nominal supply voltage (230V~)	
Input Frequency	47 – 63 HZ	
Power Consumption @25°C	< 10W after warm-up	
Connector Type	IEC plug	
Overvoltage category	OVC II	

PHYSICAL

Туре	PICOTIME-1U	
	Standard version	
Size	445 x 300 x 44 mm (1U)	
Weight	3.5 Кg	
Mounting	Tabletop feet	
	Option: 19" rack mountable ears (ordering code: E)	
Pollution degree	2	

UNIT SUPPLY

Туре	PICOTIME-1U	
	Standard version	
1x	Instrument unit	
1x	Cable SUB-D male/female for PC serial COM	
1x	Software – installation	
1x	Operating Manual + Specifications	
		US Power Cable (ordering code: US)
1x	Euro Power Cable Standard	China Power Cable (ordering code: CN)
		Swiss Power Cable (ordering code: CH)
		Indian Power Cable (ordering code: IN)

SOFTWARE UPGRADES

PICOTIME-1U
Download the latest PicoTime software upgrades at https://www.orolia.com/products/product-index/documents/picotime_1u
Download the latest Stable32 software from https://ieee-uffc.org/frequency-control/frequency-control- software/
stable32/

Support

PICOTIME-1U Contact us : Orolia Switzerland, rue Vauseyon 29, 2000, Neuchâtel, Switzerland https://www.orolia.com/support/spectratime





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